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**CHAPTER 1**

**Ex 1.1**

1) mother, juice  
2) Naresh, vegetables, fruits  
3) men, women, children  
4) people, animal, food, shelter  
5) birds, alligators, zoo  
6) Jerry, widow, stone  
7) girl, mat,  
8) boxes, books  
9) tree, yard  
10) children, field  
11) boy, pet, store  
12) cups, plates, table.

**Ex 1.2**

Free Expression

**Ex 1.3**

1) Moruga  
2) Tuesday  
3) July  
4) Ann, Celia  
5) Harry Potter  
6) Ajay, Bingo  
7) Scarlet Ibis  
8) San Fernando  
9) Shane, Mayaro, Friday  
10) Toco  
11) Saturdays  
12) May

**Ex 1.4**

<table>
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<th>Common Noun</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Valini</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. bird, cage</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. friends</td>
<td>Daniel, Brian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Grenada, Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. shirt</td>
<td>Dave, May</td>
</tr>
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<td>6. teacher,</td>
<td>Lisa, Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. cat</td>
<td>Alice, Princess</td>
</tr>
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<td>8. week</td>
<td>Alice, Penal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Sam, Maracas, Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. birthday</td>
<td>Dora, June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11. parrot</td>
<td>Vairj, Wolly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. friends</td>
<td>Cindy, Gail</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Ex 1.5**

1) Company  
2) Bundle  
3) Crew  
4) Tribe  
5) Mob  
6) Fleet  
7) Congregation  
8) Gang  
9) Board  
10) Party  
11) Troupe  
12) litter
Ex 1.6

1) Audience
2) Choir
3) Fleet
4) Troupe
5) Gang
6) Team
7) Flight
8) Pack
9) Bevy
10) Litter

Ex 1.7

1) beauties
2) sailors
3) puppies/kittens
4) students
5) musicians
6) rabbits
7) bells
8) islands
9) drawers
10) angels
11) singers
12) wolves
13) ships
14) directors
15) thieves
16) flowers
17) horses/players
18) china
19) birds
20) dancers

Ex 1.8

1) A
2) A
3) An
4) An
5) A
6) A
7) An
8) An
9) A
10) An
11) An
12) A
13) An
14) An
15) a

Ex 1.9

1) An
2) A
3) an
4) a, an
5) An, a
6) An
7) A
8) A
9) A
10) An, an
11) A
12) A
13) An
14) an

Ex 1.10

1) Friendship
2) Cleanliness, Godliness
3) happiness
4) Patience
5) Love, honour
6) Wealth
7) Heroism
8) Charity
9) Knowledge, wisdom
10) Childhood

Ex 1.11

1) Ignorance
2) strength
3) Beauty
4) Poverty
5) Darkness
6) Honesty
7) Width
8) Admiration
9) Heroism
10) Kindness
11) Gentleness
12) Fragrance
13) Speed
14) Truth
15) heat

Ex 1.12

1) Attention
2) Improvement
3) Neighbourhood
4) Responsibility
5) Violence
6) Length
### Ex 1.13

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<td>garbage</td>
<td>Peter, Pitch Lake, Fort George</td>
<td>hatred, conspiracy, honesty, generosity, happiness</td>
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### Ex 1.14

1) Darkness  
2) Truth  
3) Sadness  
4) Width  
5) Kindness  
6) Length  
7) Redness  
8) Depth  
9) Sweetness  
10) Breadth  
11) Stiffness  
12) Warmth

### Ex 1.15

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<td>scarcity</td>
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### Ex 1.16

1) Brother’s  
2) Father’s  
3) Emily’s  
4) Aunt’s  
5) Amir’s  
6) Friend’s  
7) Brandon’s  
8) Neighbour’s  
9) Baby’s  
10) Sister’s
### Ex 1.17

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<td>9)</td>
<td>Firemen’s</td>
<td>10)</td>
<td>Oxen’s</td>
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<td>Woman’s</td>
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<td>Lady’s</td>
<td>16)</td>
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<td>Uncle’s</td>
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<td>4)</td>
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<td>5)</td>
<td>Firemen’s helmets</td>
<td>6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7)</td>
<td>Aunt’s stove</td>
<td>8)</td>
</tr>
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<td>9)</td>
<td>Lady’s chair</td>
<td>10)</td>
</tr>
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<td>11)</td>
<td>Rene’s game</td>
<td>12)</td>
</tr>
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<td>13)</td>
<td>Mother’s chain</td>
<td>14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15)</td>
<td>Boy’s bicycle</td>
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<tr>
<td>17)</td>
<td>Girl’s apple</td>
<td>18)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19)</td>
<td>Boy’s game</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20)</td>
<td>Friend’s book</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ex 1.23

1) My father’s pen. 8) The men’s club. 15) Girls’ dolls
2) My uncles’ cars. 9) The birds’ beak. 16) Birds’ feathers
3) The workers’ tools. 10) The lady’s spectacles. 17) Girl’s dream
4) The girl’s ring. 11) Boys’ shoes 18) Aunt’s house
5) The men’s watches. 12) Girls’ bags 19) Policemen’s guns
6) The farmer’s cow. 13) Lady’s chain 20) Ladies dresses
7) My brother’s shirt. 14) Girl’s keys

CHAPTER 2

Ex 2.1 -
Add ‘s’ to all the words

Ex 2.2 -
Add ‘s’ to all the words

Ex 2.3
Add ‘es’ to all the words

Ex 2.4
Add ‘es’ to all the words

Ex 2.5
Add ‘s’ to all the words

Ex 2.6

cities
countries
flies
families
factories
dairies
companies
communities
dairies
armies
berries
lorries

Ex 2.7
1) factories 4) countries 7) cities 10) families
2) cherries 5) ladies 8) flies 11) trophies
3) babies 6) fairies 9) stories 12) spies

Ex 2.8

trails
trolleys
turkeys
days
journeys	holidays
monkeys
donkeys
Kidneys
valleys
boys
rays
**Ex 2.9**

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<th>beauties</th>
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<td>alts</td>
<td>days</td>
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<tr>
<td>toys</td>
<td>fingers</td>
<td>halos</td>
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<tr>
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<td>families</td>
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<td>gases</td>
<td>shoulders</td>
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<tr>
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<td>dresses</td>
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**Ex 2.10**

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<td>halves</td>
<td>sheaves</td>
<td>shelves</td>
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</table>

**Ex 2.11**

1) thieves  
2) leaves  
3) halves  
4) knives  
5) calves  
6) loaves  
7) lives  
8) shelves  
9) wolves  

**Ex 2.12**

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<td>platefuls</td>
<td>deer</td>
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<td>toys</td>
<td>fathers-in-law</td>
<td>hands</td>
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<tr>
<td>boxes</td>
<td>wives</td>
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<td>measles</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>men</td>
<td>cupfuls</td>
<td>furniture</td>
</tr>
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**Ex 2.13**

1) prizes  
2) mice, men  
3) chiefs  
4) cherries  
5) boxes  
6) echoes, boys,  
7) dwarfs,  
8) books, shelves  
9) passers-by  
10) brother’s-in-law, salmon  

**Ex 2.15**


**Ex 2.16**

1) Niece  
2) Witch  
3) Empress  
4) Widower  
5) Vixen  
6) Ewe  
7) Sow  
8) Manageress  
9) Mare  
10) Filly  
11) Spinsters  
12) Goose
**Ex 2.17**

1) uncle 5) nephew 9) gander
2) witch 6) priest 10) fox
3) waiter 7) host 11) murder
4) ram 8) heir 12) lion

**Ex 2.18**

1) actress 4) aunt 7) tigress 10) ewe 13) nun
2) empress 5) waitress 8) murderess 11) witch 14) spinster
3) heiress 6) niece 9) princess 12) hostess

**Ex 2.19**

1) bride, niece 6) ewe
2) witch, princess, she, her 7) tigress
3) hostess, her 8) widow, her, daughter
4) filly 9) waitress
5) goose, girl 10) girl, mare

**CHAPTER 3**

**Ex 3.1**

Add ‘to’ to all the verb

**Ex 3.2**

1) to play 5) to leave 9) to hear 13) to see 17) to bake
2) to jog 6) to do 10) to earn 14) to sleep 18) to drink
3) to decorate 7) to bathe 11) to go 15) to paint 19) to relax
4) to swim 8) to visit 12) to watch 16) to visit 20) to sleep

**Ex 3.3**

1) goes to swim 5) promised to help 9) began to blow 13) has begun to fall
2) likes to read 6) came to talk 10) wants to trim 14) began to prepare
3) tried to cross 7) expected to see 11) likes to ride 15) taught us to write
4) has gone to visit 8) refused to assist 12) went to see 16) taught to bake

**Ex 3.4**

Free Response

**Ex 3.5**

1) fled 3) shouted 5) wrote 7) destroyed 9) told
2) drank 4) chased 6) wears 8) flows 10) received
### Ex 3.6

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### Ex 3.7

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<td>7</td>
<td>drink</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>jog</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>prepare</td>
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**Ex 3.12**

| 1) are | 6) cook | 11) play  |
| 2) play | 7) sleep | 12) swim  |
| 3) are | 8) sing  | 13) attend |
| 4) have | 9) have  | 14) cut   |
| 5) write| 10) work | 15) read  |

**Ex 3.13**

Add ‘d’ to all the words

**Ex 3.14**

Add ‘d’ to all the words

**Ex 3.15**

Add ‘ed’ to all the words

**Ex 3.16**

| 1) delighted | 6) jumped | 11) waited |
| 2) screamed  | 7) laughed | 12) returned|
| 3) formed    | 8) rained  | 13) finished|
| 4) connected | 9) opened  | 14) watched |
| 5) ascended  | 10) packed | 15) assisted|

**Ex 3.17**

| 1) occurred | 5) mopped | 9) cheated |
| 2) begged   | 6) spoiled | 10) floated|
| 3) stopped  | 7) rained  | 11) stirred |
| 4) dripped  | 8) waited  | 12) quarrelled|

**Ex 3.18**

| 1) knitted  | 6) dripped | 11) waited |
| 2) stopped  | 7) stirred  | 12) Quarrelled |
| 3) skidded  | 8) waited  | 13) Dropped |
| 4) travelled | 9) cheated | 14) Rained   |
| 5) occurred | 10) mopped | 15) slipped |

**Ex 3.19**

| 1) studied | 5) worried | 9) denied |
| 2) cried   | 6) terrified | 10) magnified|
| 3) satisfied| 7) horrified | 11) copied |
| 4) hurried | 8) replied  | 12) dried  |
Ex 3.20

1) hurried  4) copied  7) applied  10) emptied  13) worried
2) supplied  5) denied  8) studied  11) fried  14) replied
3) occupied  6) buried  9) satisfied  12) dried  15) cried

Ex 3.21

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<tr>
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<td>hurried</td>
<td>occupied</td>
<td>Laughed</td>
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<tr>
<td>played</td>
<td>repeated</td>
<td>concealed</td>
<td>Compared</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ex 3.23

1) went  4) drank  7) fell  10) drove
2) drew  5) built  8) left  11) taught
3) did  6) ate  9) blew  12) wrote

Ex 3.24

1) knew  5) wrote  9) gave  13) was  17) felt
2) chose  6) wore  10) crept  14) fell  18) forgot
3) bought  7) taught  11) sang  15) did  19) built
4) bit  8) hid  12) broke  16) caught  20) became

Ex 3.25

1) took  5) caught  9) bled  13) taught  17) drank
2) wore  6) struck  10) spoke  14) left  18) stole
3) sewed  7) saw  11) went  15) swam  19) ate
4) drove  8) began  12) sang  16) bit  20) chose

Ex 3.26

1) will  4) shall  7) will  10) will
2) will  5) will  8) shall  11) shall
3) shall  6) shall  9) will  12) will

Ex 3.27

1) shall  3) shall  5) shall  7) will  9) will
2) will  4) shall  6) will  8) will  10) will

Ex 3.28

Add ‘ing’ to all the words

Ex 3.29

Add ‘ing’ to all the words
### Ex 3.30

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### Ex 3.32

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### Ex 3.33

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### Ex 3.34

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### Ex 3.38

1) am wearing
2) is working
3) is sleeping
4) are going
5) is reading
6) are washing
7) are flying
8) is sweeping
9) is playing
10) is studying
11) is looking
12) is searching

### Ex 3.39

1) is writing
2) is coming
3) am using
4) are having
5) are smiling
6) is wiping
7) is making
8) are preparing
9) is shining
10) is shaving
11) is taking
12) are waving

### Ex 3.40

1) is assisting
2) am getting
3) is using
4) is dripping
5) are going
6) are playing
7) are rotting
8) are looking
9) are changing
10) am purchasing
11) is preparing
12) is hurrying

### Ex 3.41

1) am wrapping
2) is dripping
3) are stopping
4) is scrubbing
5) is wetting
6) are travelling
7) is sipping
8) are cutting
9) are putting
10) are trimming
11) is studying
12) is stopping

### Ex 3.42

1) was watching
2) was studying
3) were waving
4) was shouting
5) were sipping
6) was doing
7) was jumping
8) was coming
9) were cutting
10) were fixing

### Ex 3.43

1) was washing
2) was shopping
3) was studying
4) was driving
5) was mowing
6) was entering, was escaping
7) was skipping, were looking
8) was helping
9) was stirring,
10) was cleaning
11) was ascending
12) was writing
13) were eating
14) was writing

### Ex 3.44

1) will be coming
2) will be driving
3) will be promoting
4) will be returning
5) will be leaving
6) will be erecting
7) will be purchasing
8) shall be taking
9) shall be stopping
10) shall be staying
Ex 3.45

1) shall be giving
2) shall be going
3) will be starting
4) will be staying
5) shall be visiting
6) will be collecting
7) shall be learning
8) will be buying
9) will be attending
10) will be helping

Ex 3.46

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<td>preferred</td>
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Ex 3.47

1) decided
2) prepared
3) compelled
4) packed
5) stirred
6) replied
7) delighted
8) surprised
9) accompanied
10) located

Ex 3.48

1) given
2) torn
3) done
4) hidden
5) thrown
6) drawn
7) written
8) written
9) bitten
10) sprung
11) Ridden
12) shown
13) called
14) eaten
15) read
16) worn

Ex 3.49

1) bit
2) Began
3) bled
4) blew
5) broke
6) drunk
7) drawn
8) done
9) driven
10) sewn
11) struck
12) chosen

Ex 3.50

1) caught
2) chosen
3) come
4) crept
5) done
6) drunk
7) eaten
8) fallen
9) flown
10) forgotten
Ex 3.51

1) Surprised  6) driven  11) taken  16) seen
2) Drawn  7) written  12) dealt  17) drunk
3) done  8) taken  13) grown  18) shaken
4) received  9) sown  14) hanged  19) hidden
5) seen  10) stolen  15) laid  20) spoken

Ex 3.52

1) write  4) hide  7) drink  10) eat  13) arrange
2) feel  5) speak  8) meet  11) break  14) come
3) tear  6) feed  9) see  12) make  15) go

Ex 3.53

1) He did not know where the money was hidden.
2) She did not try her best to work the sum.
3) I do not own a bicycle.
4) They did not write a letter to the Minister.
5) We did not go to visit our aunt.
6) My uncle did not buy me a watch.
7) My father did not take me to the zoo.
8) The vendor does not sell snacks.
9) The nurse does not take care of the patient.
10) The children do not wish to play now.
11) We did not go to school.
12) I did not see the accident.
13) I will not take care of the baby.
14) They do not go to church every Sunday.
15) We do not visit the dentist every year.

Ex 3.54

1) Some children do not like to study.
2) He did not know the answer.
3) We did not witness the accident.
4) The lady does not prepare the meal.
5) The girl did not buy a new dress.
6) The man does not cut the lawn.
7) The crowd did not applaud for the team.
8) The football team did not place first
9) The teacher was not helpful.
10) The fruits are not sweet.
11) I did not do my test well.
12) We will not paint the wall.
**Ex 3.55**

1) Richard did not throw the ball accurately.
2) Shiva does not have to visit the doctor.
3) Chicken and chips is not a healthy meal.
4) They did not go to the circus last night.
5) I do not know the address of my friend.
6) I did not observe when he stole the pen.
7) The guests do not intend to leave now.
8) I do not have to attend a meeting tomorrow.
9) They will not visit us next week.
10) We shall not sell the car.
11) He is not living near me.
12) She is not correcting the test.

**Ex 3.56**

1) Have you seen the accident?
2) Have they completed their project?
3) Has she washed the car?
4) Has he spoken to them?
5) Have the boys ridden the bicycles?
6) Has it flown away?
7) Has she written the test?
8) Has he hidden the money?
9) Has he picked the fruits?
10) Is she tidying the house?

**Ex 3.57**

1) Have the girls seen the movie?
2) Have they found the lost dog?
3) Did the children copy for the test?
4) Did he work last night?
5) Did she celebrate her birthday last week?
6) Do they want to play football?
7) Is your uncle cleaning the house?
8) Did our father catch the boy stealing?
CHAPTER 4

Ex 4.1

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Predicate</th>
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<td>is my best friend</td>
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<td>The roses</td>
<td>are very beautiful</td>
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<tr>
<td>His father</td>
<td>gave him a house</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I shall</td>
<td>buy you a computer</td>
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<tr>
<td>My sister</td>
<td>came home early</td>
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<td>My mother</td>
<td>is preparing lunch</td>
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<td>The woman</td>
<td>spoke softly</td>
</tr>
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<td>The children</td>
<td>sang sweetly</td>
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<td>The basket</td>
<td>has many fruits</td>
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<td>The strong wind</td>
<td>blew down the tree</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The flowers</td>
<td>have a sweet aroma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The door</td>
<td>is opened</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ex 4.2

1) The ball fell/S into the swimming pool./P
2) Helen broke/S her doll./P
3) Each child received /S a prize./P
4) The boy/S chased the cat./P
5) The sun/S rises in the east/P.
6) My cousin/S arrived yesterday./P
7) The bird flew from the tree.
8) Under the tree, stood/P the man/S.
9) After the movie,/P I slept./S
10) The girl/S put her toys away/P.
11) The cunning fox/S ran away./P
12) The car/S has been sold./P

Ex 4.3

Free Response

Ex 4.4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Verb</th>
<th>Object</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>have</td>
<td>a bird as a pet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The baker</td>
<td>sold</td>
<td>some stale bread.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We</td>
<td>bought</td>
<td>an expensive house.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shane</td>
<td>sold</td>
<td>me some cards.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molly</td>
<td>has</td>
<td>ten dollars.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>visited</td>
<td>my cousin.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject</td>
<td>Verb</td>
<td>Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>received</td>
<td>a reward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>bought</td>
<td>an interesting book</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The black cat</td>
<td>has</td>
<td>two kittens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The boy</td>
<td>ate</td>
<td>two burgers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My father</td>
<td>bought</td>
<td>a silver chain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Each child</td>
<td>received</td>
<td>a gift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The little boy</td>
<td>chased</td>
<td>the butterfly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>My teacher</td>
<td>got</td>
<td>a box of chocolates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The lady</td>
<td>admired</td>
<td>the beautiful flowers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Ex 4.5**

1) The choir S/ sang V/ sweetly/ E.
2) The house S/ was ruined V/ by flood/E.
3) The doctor S/ left V/ hurriedly/ E.
4) You S/ behaved V/ like a fool/ E.
5) We S/ will be travelling V/ by bus/ E.
6) The man S/ was injured V/ severely/ E.
7) The rain S/ fell V/ heavily/ E.
8) The boys S/ washed V/ the car O/ quickly/ E.
9) The girl S/ wrote V/ the letter O/ neatly/ E.
10) My friends S/ spoke V/ rudely E/ to the teacher/O.

**Ex 4.6**

1) The intelligent boy S/ read V/ fluently/ E.
2) The students S/ studied V/ diligently/ E.
3) The cute baby S/ slept V/ soundly/ E.
4) We S/ will be arriving V/ by boat/ E.
5) The girl S/ recited V/ the poem O/ loudly/ E.
6) The thief S/ crept V/ stealthily into the house/E.
7) My friend S/ whispered V/ softly E/ to me/ O.
8) I S/ waited V/ anxiously E/ for my friend/ O.
9) My mother S/ travels V/ by bus/ E.
10) The bird S/ chirped V/ merrily/ E.

**Ex 4.7**

1) I S/ received V/ a gift O/ last week E/.
2) I S/ shall see V/ you O/ in a few days E/.
3) The mall S/ was burnt V/ during his absence E/.
4) In August, E/ we S/ will go V/ shopping O/.
5) The lost dog S/ was found V/ yesterday E/.
6) On Sunday, E/ we S/ visited V/ our grandmother O/.
7) We shall barbecue tomorrow.
8) After dinner, my mother slept.
9) She bought an expensive car yesterday.
10) The vendors sell fruits everyday.
11) On Sundays, we bake pies.
12) Last week Saturday, we made a kite.

Ex 4.8

1) Yesterday I visited my aunt.
2) He delivers newspapers for us daily.
3) The party began at midnight.
4) I will go to visit him in August.
5) We will see you on Sunday.
6) The talented girl plays the piano on mornings.
7) The children sing the national anthem during assembly.
8) The accident occurred at noon.
9) The hurricane struck the island at 6:00 am.
10) My friend will visit me tonight.
11) She wrote a letter yesterday.
12) The thief stole the car last night.

Ex 4.9

1) The children sat under the tree.
2) At the zoo, we saw three snakes.
3) Along the street, ran a frightened dog.
4) There stands a wicked boy.
5) The boy was hiding in a box.
6) At the concert, I saw my aunt.
7) The boy threw the ball across the road.
8) My mother packed the toys into boxes.
9) The students put the paint brushes into the buckets.
10) My friend met me at the mall.
11) The vendor sold snow cones at the park.
12) The boy is feeding the dog under the table.

Ex 4.10

1) The naughty boys fell into the drain.
2) The rabbit was hiding in the bushes.
3) We are purchasing pizza at the bakery.
4) My mother went to the market.
5) The crocodile is in the pond.
6) I left my wallet on the table.
7) Our pet parrot is in a cage.
8) The postman will deliver the mail at your home.
9) We met him at the party.
10) We will hear the lecture in the hall.
11) The fisherman caught many fish in the sea.
12) The children were swimming in the pool.
13) My mother took us on a picnic.
14) The old man is standing under the tree.
15) The rich girl is shopping in the mall.
16) My mother went to the market.
17) My friend and I are going to the circus.
18) My father is taking us to the beach.
19) The bird flew from its nest.
20) I found him there.

Ex 4.11

1) We waited to hear the results.
2) The artist was praised for his talent.
3) Sam worked to earn money.
4) My aunt called to see me.
5) The man hurried to catch the bus.
6) The children went to see the new movie.
7) The boy listened to learn.
8) She cried because she fell.
9) He screamed because he was in pain.
10) She hid because she was scared.
11) The lifeguard was rewarded for his heroism.
12) The carpenter returned to finish the job.

Ex 4.12

1) I left home since I was unhappy.
2) She gave me a gift for my birthday.
3) I jumped because I heard a strange noise.
4) She came to ask me a question.
5) She screamed when she saw the mouse.
6) I was absent because I was ill.
7) He came to give me some advice.
8) She wept because she was lost.
9) They gave me a donation for the poor.
10) He cried because his friend went away.
11) He climbed the ladder to pick the fruits.
12) She sang to raise funds for the poor.
13) We/S work/V to pay our bills./E
14) They/S went/V there to eat dinner./E
15) He/S gave/V me the book/O to read./E
16) She/S slept/V because she was tired./E
17) The plants/S needed/V water/O to grow./E
18) He/S repaired/V the house/O because it was old./E
19) I/S washed/V my hands/O since it was dirty./E
20) I/S extracted/V my tooth/O since it was hurting./E

CHAPTER 5

Ex 5.1

---|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|

Ex 5.2

---|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|

Ex 5.3

---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|

Ex 5.4

---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

Ex 5.5

1) The floor is mopped by my mother.
2) The car is washed by my father.
3) Vegetables are planted by the farmer.
4) The dog is fed by the boy.
5) Delicious meals are cooked by my mother.
6) The house is cleaned by the girl.
7) Taps are fixed by a plumber.
8) The pupils are scolded by the teacher.
9) Fresh fruits re sold by the vendor.
10) Cars are repaired by a mechanic.
11) The flowers are picked by the girl.
12) The mail is delivered by the postman.
13) Our meals are prepared by the maid.
14) Our house is painted by the painter.
15) Lovely songs are sung by the girl.
16) Football is played by the boy.
17) Vegetables are planted by the farmer.
18) The patients are attended to by the doctor.
19) Teeth are extracted by the dentist.
20) Hair is cut by the hairdresser.

Ex 5.6

1) Amanda sells roses.
2) My mother prepares the meals.
3) Plumbers repair pipes.
4) Teachers teach children.
5) The boy rides the bicycle.
6) My father drives the car.
7) The vendors sell fruits.
8) The nurses care for the patients.
9) The teacher corrects the books.
10) The children pick the plums.

Ex 5.7

1) A book was given to me by her.
2) The boy was bitten by the dog.
3) The page was torn by the child.
4) The car was driven by my friend.
5) The pipes were fixed by the plumbers.
6) A new house was built by us.
7) The ancient fence was painted by me.
8) A blue shirt was worn by the boy.
9) A pretty flower was drawn by the girl.
10) The fruits were picked by the man.
11) The lawn was cut by the man.
12) The news was read by the children.
13) The tree was climbed by the active girls.
14) The sum was explained by the teacher.
15) The rabbit was chased by the cat.
16) The song was sung sweetly by the children.
17) A delicious pie was baked by my mother.
18) A new car was bought by my father.
19) The Kingdom was ruled by the King.
20) A delicious pie was given to me by the lady.

Ex 5.8

1) The boy bought a bat.
2) The plumber fixed the pipes.
3) The painter painted the house.
4) The teacher taught the children.
5) My friend drove the car.
6) His brother taught him to swim.
7) The choir sang the song.
8) The maid cleaned the house.
9) The teacher corrected the books.
10) The carpenter built the house.

Ex 5.9

1) The boxes will be carried by the girl.
2) The goods will be delivered by them.
3) A bicycle will be purchased by the boy.
4) The meal will be prepared by the lady.
5) The kitchen will be cleaned by my mother.
6) The fence will be fixed by my father.
7) The mangoes will be picked by Tom.
8) The money will be hidden by the lady.
9) The song will be sung by the girl.
10) The buns will be eaten by the boy.
11) The piano will be played by the girl.
12) The book will be read by my friend.
13) The bone will be eaten by the dog.
14) The bicycle will be ridden by my brother.
15) The snacks will be sold by the vendors.
16) The room will be painted by Harry.
17) The news will be read by the reports.
18) The house will be built by the carpenter.
19) The fence will be painted by my neighbour.
20) The lesson will be explained by the teacher.

Ex 5.10

1) I shall spend the money.
2) We shall serve dinner.
3) The woodcutter will cut the trees.
4) The florist will arrange the flowers.
5) I shall write the letter.
6) My friend will eat the mango.
7) The teacher will teach the lesson.
8) My uncle will drive the car.
9) The children will paint the fence.
10) The doctor will care for the patients.
11) The girl will make the kite.
12) My uncle will build the house.

Ex 5.11

1) I wrote the book.
2) I shall make the kite.
3) We decorated the house.
4) My friend gave me a gift.
5) My sister will write the speech.
6) My aunt makes delicious pies.
7) Cows eat grass.
8) The naughty child tore the book.
9) The choir will sing the song.
10) The robust firemen extinguish the fire.
11) My brother feeds the dog.
12) My father washes the car.

CHAPTER 6

Ex 6.1

1) helpful
2) intelligent
3) lovely
4) sporty
5) wicked
6) mammoth, blue
7) mango, huge
8) wooden
9) rich, proud
10) principal’s, interesting
11) door, rusty
12) Brilliant

Ex 6.3

1) Handsome
2) Talking
3) This
4) Exciting
5) Those
6) That
7) My, favourite, cheese
8) That, beautiful
9) Fish
10) Wooden
11) Delicious, chicken
12) Horrible
13) Lovely, pink
14) Leather
15) Timid
16) Feeble
17) That
18) Those, juicy, sweet
19) Clumsy, smart
20) Beautiful
Ex 6.4

1) Five  
2) My, less  
3) Some  
4) Four  
5) Some, wealthy  
6) Little  
7) Many  
8) Ten  
9) Few  
10) several

Ex 6.5

1) Blue  
2) Interesting  
3) Mammoth  
4) Beautiful, intelligent  
5) Black, blue  
6) This, red  
7) Whose  
8) Strong, brave  
9) Six  
10) Many  
11) That  
12) These, sweet  
13) This  
14) Tired  
15) Charming, polite  
16) Apple  
17) Cold, orange  
18) Several  
19) Three  
20) Many

Ex 6.6

Add ‘y’ to the words

Ex 6.7

Drop ‘e’ and add ‘y’

Ex 6.8

Double last letter and add ‘y’

Ex 6.9

Add ‘ous’ to the words

Ex 6.10

1) Glorious  
2) Mysterious  
3) Industrious  
4) Victorious  
5) Luxurious  
6) Injurious  
7) Furious  
8) Melodious

Ex 6.13

1) taller  
2) highest  
3) neatest  
4) sweeter  
5) fastest  
6) softer  
7) coldest  
8) longer  
9) Cleverest  
10) kindest

Ex 6.15

1) wisest  
2) later  
3) paler  
4) nicest  
5) tamest  
6) Riper  
7) finest  
8) Safest  
9) Fiercest  
10) braver
**Ex 6.16**

| 1) Shorter, shortest | 6) Smaller, smallest |
| 2) Wider, widest | 7) Braver, bravest |
| 3) Longer, longest | 8) Smarter, smartest |
| 4) Taller, tallest | 9) Nicer, nicest |
| 5) Safer, safest | |

**Ex 6.17**

| 1) taller | 5) smartest | 9) sooner | 13) richer |
| 2) later | 6) braver | 10) cleverest | 14) smartest |
| 3) riper | 7) richer | 11) ripest | 15) oldest |
| 4) nicest | 8) darkest | 12) shortest | 16) later |

**Ex 6.18**

| 1) Redder, reddest | 3) Hotter, hottest | 5) Bigger, biggest | 7) Slimmer, slimmest |
| 2) Sadder, saddest | 4) Thinner, thinnest | 6) Fatter, fattest | |

**Ex 6.19**

| 1) Thinnest | 3) Redder | 5) Wittest | 7) Biggest | 9) Slimmer |
| 2) Bigger | 4) Saddest | 6) Hottest | 8) Fattest | 10) maddest |

**Ex 6.21**

| 1) funniest | 3) ugliest | 5) clumsiest | 7) holiest | 9) busiest |
| 2) happier | 4) hungrier | 6) noisier | 8) healthier | 10) easier |

**Ex 6.23**

| 1) more cautious | 5) more famous | 9) most/least ignorant |
| 2) most comfortable | 6) more/less mischievous | 10) most difficult |
| 3) most brilliant | 7) most handsome | 11) less expensive |
| 4) most beautiful | 8) most intelligent | 12) least comfortable |

**Ex 6.25**


**Ex 6.26**

| 1) Fastest | 4) Best | 6) Most generous | 7) Most intelligent | 9) More |
| 2) Later | 5) Most favourite | 10) Shorter |
| 3) Most | | 8) Worst | |
Ex 6.27

1) most intelligent 5) worst 9) less
2) taller 6) least 10) more cautious
3) best 7) earlier 11) greater
4) wettest 8) most 12) narrower

Ex 6.28

1) most generous 11) most/least comfortable
2) most helpful 12) more handsome
3) farthest 13) laziest
4) shakier 14) best
5) friendlier 15) most inquisitive
6) cleverest 16) more active
7) funniest 17) worst
8) healthiest 18) most skilful
9) shadier 19) less expensive
10) simplest 20) best

CHAPTER 7

Ex 7.1

1) plays 5) smiles 9) speaks
2) reads 6) hurries 10) works
3) sings 7) does 11) swims
4) flies 8) was 12) runs

Ex 7.2

1) see 3) play 5) hurry 7) laugh 9) draw
2) like 4) cook 6) sleep 8) swim 10) study

Ex 7.3

1) go 3) read 5) have 7) come 9) wait
2) see 4) have 6) were 8) write 10) are

Ex 7.4

1) work 5) try 9) play 13) swim 17) does
2) do 6) are 10) eat 14) doesn’t 18) hope
3) sell 7) behaves 11) study 15) prepares 19) write
4) go 8) like 12) keeps 16) exercise 20) are
### Ex 7.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) go</th>
<th>3) are</th>
<th>5) sleep</th>
<th>7) fight</th>
<th>9) play</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) jog</td>
<td>4) provide</td>
<td>6) work</td>
<td>8) watch</td>
<td>10) are</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) has</th>
<th>3) is</th>
<th>5) is</th>
<th>7) knows</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) is</td>
<td>4) is</td>
<td>6) has</td>
<td>8) is</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) was</th>
<th>4) is</th>
<th>7) knows</th>
<th>10) is</th>
<th>13) was</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) has</td>
<td>5) has</td>
<td>8) is</td>
<td>11) is</td>
<td>14) travels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) has</td>
<td>6) wants</td>
<td>9) wants</td>
<td>12) was</td>
<td>15) was</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) play</th>
<th>3) has</th>
<th>5) knows</th>
<th>7) plays</th>
<th>9) knows</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) has</td>
<td>4) has</td>
<td>6) has</td>
<td>8) reads</td>
<td>10) wants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) like</th>
<th>5) wash</th>
<th>9) are</th>
<th>13) were</th>
<th>17) is</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) sweeps</td>
<td>6) enjoy</td>
<td>10) needs</td>
<td>14) likes</td>
<td>18) is</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) study</td>
<td>7) celebrate</td>
<td>11) fixes</td>
<td>15) was</td>
<td>19) works</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) are</td>
<td>8) are</td>
<td>12) were</td>
<td>16) is</td>
<td>20) study/play</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) sells</th>
<th>4) studies</th>
<th>7) has</th>
<th>10) help</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) are</td>
<td>5) is</td>
<td>8) has</td>
<td>11) are</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) travels</td>
<td>6) were</td>
<td>9) were</td>
<td>12) is</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) Wants</th>
<th>4) Are</th>
<th>7) Are</th>
<th>10) Has</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) Like</td>
<td>5) Does</td>
<td>8) Is</td>
<td>11) Gives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) Enjoy</td>
<td>6) Likes</td>
<td>9) Are</td>
<td>12) Do</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 7.12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) jog</th>
<th>4) wants</th>
<th>7) were</th>
<th>10) has</th>
<th>13) likes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) wash</td>
<td>5) was</td>
<td>8) is</td>
<td>11) is</td>
<td>14) does</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) are</td>
<td>6) has</td>
<td>9) has</td>
<td>12) was</td>
<td>15) work</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Ex 8.1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) carefully</th>
<th>5) swiftly</th>
<th>9) accidentally</th>
<th>13) greedily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) patiently</td>
<td>6) heatedly</td>
<td>10) neatly</td>
<td>14) gleefully</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) gingerly</td>
<td>7) faithfully</td>
<td>11) clearly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) stealthily</td>
<td>8) hurriedly</td>
<td>12) seriously</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 8.2

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) distinctly</th>
<th>5) warmly</th>
<th>9) quickly</th>
<th>13) clumsily</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) beautifully</td>
<td>6) brilliantly</td>
<td>10) politely</td>
<td>14) softly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) frantically</td>
<td>7) slightly</td>
<td>11) immediately</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) happily</td>
<td>8) neatly</td>
<td>12) fluently</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 8.3

Free response

### Ex 8.4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) now</th>
<th>4) tomorrow</th>
<th>7) sometimes</th>
<th>10) always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) yesterday</td>
<td>5) lately</td>
<td>8) later</td>
<td>11) soon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) recently</td>
<td>6) early</td>
<td>9) afterwards</td>
<td>12) before</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 8.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) already</th>
<th>5) yesterday</th>
<th>9) before</th>
<th>13) Early</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) tomorrow</td>
<td>6) now</td>
<td>10) next year</td>
<td>14) yesterday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) late</td>
<td>7) sometimes</td>
<td>11) once</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) afterwards</td>
<td>8) today</td>
<td>12) Sometimes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 8.6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) Outside</th>
<th>6) away</th>
<th>11) near</th>
<th>16) about</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) Anywhere</td>
<td>7) upstairs</td>
<td>12) below</td>
<td>17) everywhere</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) Here</td>
<td>8) there</td>
<td>13) up</td>
<td>18) nearby</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) Inside</td>
<td>9) here</td>
<td>14) far</td>
<td>19) below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5) there</td>
<td>10) everywhere</td>
<td>15) away</td>
<td>20) there</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 8.7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) down</th>
<th>4) everywhere</th>
<th>7) upstairs</th>
<th>10) there</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) near</td>
<td>5) about</td>
<td>8) away</td>
<td>11) above</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) below</td>
<td>6) far</td>
<td>9) inside</td>
<td>12) far</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Ex 8.8

| 1) almost | 5) very | 9) exceedingly | 13) very |
| 2) extremely | 6) rather | 10) soon | 14) quite |
| 3) just | 7) very, neatly | 11) rather | 15) rather |
| 4) quite | 8) almost | 12) too | 16) very |

### Ex 8.9

| 1) too | 6) quite | 11) well | 16) quite |
| 2) very | 7) more | 12) here | 17) extremely |
| 3) when | 8) much | 13) rather | 18) exceedingly |
| 4) quite | 9) very | 14) very | 19) very |
| 5) slightly | 10) where | 15) very | 20) almost |

### Ex 8.10

| 1) below | 9) always | 17) still | 25) not, here |
| 2) now | 10) rather | 18) not | 26) swiftly |
| 3) away | 11) early | 19) yesterday | 27) once |
| 4) upstairs | 12) quietly | 20) here | 28) never, before |
| 5) off | 13) angrily | 21) too, far | 29) there |
| 6) often | 14) comfortably | 22) fast | 30) well |
| 7) soon | 15) hard | 23) nearly, down |
| 8) calmly | 16) early | 24) late |

### Ex 8.15

| 1) most bitterly | 4) most loudly | 7) more carefully | 10) more cautiously |
| 2) fastest | 5) worst | 8) more sweetly |
| 3) more frequently | 6) farthest | 9) faster |

### Ex 8.16

| 1) most seriously | 4) more clearly | 7) better | 10) most greedily |
| 2) more loudly | 5) best | 8) neater |
| 3) more slowly | 6) faster | 9) more quickly |
### CHAPTER 9

**Ex 9.1**

| 1) across | 3) beside | 5) past | 7) over | 9) for |
| 2) over   | 4) under  | 6) on   | 8) along| 10) without |

**Ex 9.2**

| 1) at | 5) under | 9) behind | 13) up | 17) among |
| 2) for | 6) without | 10) past | 14) beside | 18) through |
| 3) into | 7) on | 11) on | 15) between | 19) around |
| 4) from | 8) across | 12) along | 16) behind | 20) from |

**Ex 9.4**

| 1) Of | 5) With | 9) Between | 13) To | 17) Of |
| 2) On | 6) With | 10) Of | 14) With |
| 3) In | 7) At | 11) To | 15) To |
| 4) For | 8) Into | 12) With | 16) Among |

**Ex 9.5**

| 1) On | 4) From | 7) From | 10) Of | 13) In |
| 2) Around | 5) With | 8) With | 11) With | 14) in |
| 3) Into | 6) Of | 9) In | 12) Of | 15) among |

**Ex 9.6**

| 1) to | 4) from | 7) to | 10) from |
| 2) with | 5) with | 8) with | 11) of |
| 3) with | 6) at | 9) into | 12) among |

### CHAPTER 10

**Ex 10.1**

| 1) he | 3) him | 5) she | 7) he | 9) us |
| 2) she, them | 4) her | 6) them | 8) him | 10) ours |

**Ex 10.2**

| 1) I | 5) Mine | 9) Yours | 13) Theirs | 17) We |
| 2) We, them | 6) Ours | 10) Theirs | 14) Them | 18) I, him |
| 3) She, I | 7) They, us | 11) She, me | 15) They | 19) We, her, us |
| 4) They, us | 8) He, me | 12) Yours | 16) He | 20) He, me |

**Ex 10.3**

| 1) she | 3) it | 5) they | 7) he | 9) they |
| 2) he | 4) we | 6) they | 8) we | 10) they |
### Ex 10.4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) he</th>
<th>3) her</th>
<th>5) she</th>
<th>7) it</th>
<th>9) he</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) it, him</td>
<td>4) he</td>
<td>6) we</td>
<td>8) him</td>
<td>10) them</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 10.5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) You</th>
<th>6) You</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) I, we, they</td>
<td>7) He, she, it</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) You</td>
<td>8) He, she, it, we, they</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) I, we</td>
<td>9) They, we</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5) I</td>
<td>10) It</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 10.6

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) Him</th>
<th>3) Us</th>
<th>5) Them</th>
<th>7) Me</th>
<th>9) Them</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) Her</td>
<td>4) Him</td>
<td>6) Him</td>
<td>8) Her</td>
<td>10) Her</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 10.7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) He</th>
<th>5) She, I</th>
<th>9) We</th>
<th>13) us</th>
<th>17) them</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) We</td>
<td>6) He</td>
<td>10) she, I</td>
<td>14) us</td>
<td>18) us</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) They</td>
<td>7) She</td>
<td>11) her</td>
<td>15) they</td>
<td>19) her</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4) I</td>
<td>8) We</td>
<td>12) them</td>
<td>16) him</td>
<td>20) him</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 10.8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) himself</th>
<th>4) myself</th>
<th>7) yourselves</th>
<th>10) oneself</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) myself</td>
<td>5) herself</td>
<td>8) yourself</td>
<td>11) oneself</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) himself</td>
<td>6) themselves</td>
<td>9) themselves</td>
<td>12) herself</td>
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</table>

### Ex 10.9

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>7) myself</th>
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<th>13) itself</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>8) herself</td>
<td>11) myself</td>
<td>14) yourselves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) themselves</td>
<td>6) himself</td>
<td>9) himself</td>
<td>12) ourselves</td>
<td>15) themselves</td>
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</table>

### Ex 10.10

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>7) themselves</th>
<th>10) herself</th>
<th>13) himself</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>2) himself</td>
<td>5) themselves</td>
<td>8) myself</td>
<td>11) ourselves</td>
<td>14) themselves</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) himself</td>
<td>6) ourselves</td>
<td>9) itself</td>
<td>12) herself</td>
<td>15) oneself</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Ex 10.11

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1) himself</th>
<th>4) they</th>
<th>7) we</th>
<th>10) themselves</th>
<th>13) me</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2) herself</td>
<td>5) him</td>
<td>8) they</td>
<td>11) they</td>
<td>14) me</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3) my</td>
<td>6) me</td>
<td>9) herself</td>
<td>12) we</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ex 10.12

1) him 4) Me 7) Ourselves 10) Her 13) Her
2) I 5) I 8) I 11) Him 14) Herself
3) Himself 6) Me 9) Him 12) Her

Ex 10.13

1) Mine 4) Ours 7) Ours 10) His
2) Yours 5) Yours 8) Theirs 11) Mine
3) Hers 6) His 9) Mine 12) hers

Ex 10.14

1) mine 4) theirs 7) his 10) mine
2) mine 5) hers 8) theirs 11) hers
3) ours 6) ours 9) theirs 12) ours

Ex 10.17

3) Who 6) That 9) Which, that 12) Which, that

Ex 10.18


CHAPTER 11

Ex 11.1

1) And 3) Because 5) And 7) Until 9) Since
2) Or 4) But 6) Where 8) Although 10) where

Ex 11.2

1) if 3) when 5) or 7) so 9) although
2) while 4) but 6) since 8) while 10) as

Ex 11.3

1) I am tall and handsome.
2) She is pretty and smart.
3) The tree is big and old.
4) I have one brother and two sisters.
5) The lady is kind and friendly.
6) The man is old and helpless.
7) The girl is writing and studying.
8) The lady is cooking and cleaning.
9) The girl is singing and dancing.
10) She is slender and beautiful.
11) He is clever and intelligent.
12) I am happy and excited.

Ex 11.5

1) I called him but he did not come.
2) I spoke to him but he did not reply.
3) We ate the food but we did not like it.
4) Tina bought a ring but she did not like it.
5) I am happy but he is melancholy.
6) Please come in but don’t make any noise.
7) He is wealthy but he is selfish.

Ex 11.6

1) but  3) since  5) but  7) or  9) or
2) since 4) or  6) since 8) but 10) or

Ex 11.8

1) And  3) And  5) But  7) But  9) And
2) And  4) But  6) But  8) But 10) or

Ex 11.11

1) robust  5) comfortable  8) we  12) yours
2) they  6) she  9) pineapple  13) football
3) industrious  7) leather  10) they  14) you
4) he

Ex 11.12

1) muscular  4) I  7) Plum  10) She  13) Comedy
2) we  5) Expensive  8) I  11) Wind  14) They
3) paint  6) They  9) Strawberry  12) Mine  15) Christmas

Ex 11.13

1) Noun  7) Preposition  13) Pronoun
2) Adjective  8) Pronoun  14) Pronoun
3) Verb  9) Conjunction  15) Preposition
4) Adverb  10) Preposition  16) Pronoun
5) Adverb  11) Verb  17) Pronoun
6) Adverb  12) Interjection  18) Verb
Answer Key // A Process of Learning Language Arts - Level 3

19) Noun
20) Verb
21) Noun
22) Verb
23) Conjunction
24) Verb
25) Adjective
26) Verb
27) Adjective
28) Noun
29) Verb
30) adverb

Ex 11.14

1) Pronoun
2) Adjective
3) Pronoun
4) Adverb
5) Preposition
6) Adverb
7) Preposition
8) Preposition
9) Adverb
10) Adverb
11) Pronoun
12) Adjective
13) Preposition
14) Verb
15) Pronoun
16) Adverb
17) Adjective
18) Adverb
19) Preposition
20) Verb
21) Conjunction
22) Adjective
23) Adjective
24) Adjective
25) Adverb
26) Pronoun
27) Interjection
28) Verb
29) Pronoun
30) preposition

CHAPTER 12

Ex 12.2

1) There’ll
2) Won’t
3) Shan’t
4) Who’s
5) We’re
6) I’m, I’ll
7) Needn’t
8) Doesn’t
9) I’d
10) Wouldn’t

Ex 12.3

1) Was not
2) Shall not
3) Has not
4) There is
5) He would
6) They will
7) There are
8) It will
9) We have
10) Where is
11) How is

Ex 12.4

1) Can’t
2) I’ll
3) He’s
4) There’s
5) Don’t
6) Wouldn’t
7) Mightn’t
8) Doesn’t
9) There’d
10) Who’d
11) Shan’t
12) You’ll

Ex 12.5

1) Who’s
2) She’s, isn’t
3) We’ll
4) They’re
5) Doesn’t
6) Doesn’t
7) You’re
8) Don’t
9) She’d
10) They’ll
11) Haven’t
12) There’s
13) Won’t
14) How’s
15) I’ll
16) It’s
17) You’ll
18) I’d
19) Isn’t
20) They’d
21) There’re
22) Hasn’t
23) Can’t
24) Mightn’t
25) Shan’t
26) Needn’t
27) Didn’t
28) I’m
29) Who’d
30) You’re

Ex 12.15

1) The girl said that she was in standard three.
2) The man said that the book was interesting.
3) The boy shouted that he was excited.
4) The children said that they were happy.
5) The people whispered that they were frightened.
6) The child said that he wanted to go.
7) The ladies said that they went there.
8) The boy said that the trip was long.

Ex 12.16

1) “I want to play.”
2) “I do not my work.”
3) “My car is dirty.”
4) “My house needs painting.”
5) “My house needs painting.”
6) “I know the answer.”
7) “I like to read.”
8) “I am finished.”
9) “I am tired.”
10) “I am scared of the darkness.”

Ex 12.17

1) The man said that he was going to work.
2) The lady said that she was preparing dinner
3) The children said that they were studying for their examination.
4) My neighbour said that Sandy was cleaning the house.
5) The man said that the boy was climbing the tree.
6) The children said that they were playing in the park.
7) The lady said that water was dripping from the tap.
8) The lady said that the man was fixing the door.
9) Mother said that the girl was sleeping.
10) The children said that they were working hard.
Ex 12.18

1) “I am writing a letter.”
2) “We are doing our project.”
3) “I am going to the beach.”
4) “I am going to enter the competition.”
5) “I am celebrating my birthday.”
6) “We are organizing the fund raiser.”
7) “I am revising for my test.”
8) “I am missing my books.”
9) “I am baking a cake for you.”
10) “I am going to teach you to drive.”

Ex 12.19

1) Varma said, “I am enjoying myself.”
2) Sally said, “I am sleepy.”
3) Henry whispered, “I ate the mangoes.”
4) Amanda said, “I want to be a doctor.”
5) The boys exclaimed, “We are exhausted.”
6) The life guards warned, “The waves are very rough.”
7) The children announced, “We are going on a field trip.”
8) The men said, “We are thinking about building a house.”
9) The students said, “The teacher is very strict.”
10) The girl said, “I want to see the new movie.”
11) My mother asked me, “Are you tired?”
12) Shelly said, “My doll is beautiful.”
13) The student said, “I am excited”.
14) My aunt announced, “I am going to get married”.
15) The boys, “We are going to play a game of football”.

Ex 12.20

1) Sam muttered that I was clever.
2) The workers said that they were hard-working people.
3) The teacher announced that the boy was intelligent.
4) The nurse asked how I was feeling.
5) The children shouted that they were hungry.
6) My father me if I was thirsty.
7) The children announced that they were going for a walk.
8) The lady said that she was going to the mall.
9) The girl said that she was studying for her examination.
10) Talya asked what I was making for the party.
11) The lady said that she was decorating the room.
12) The man announced that the car was not working properly.
**Ex 13.9**

1) their  
2) there  
3) there  
4) their  
5) there  
6) their  
7) there  
8) their  
9) there  
10) there

**Ex 13.10**

1) too  
2) two  
3) to  
4) too  
5) to  
6) two  
7) two  
8) to  
9) two  
10) to

**Ex 13.11**

1) Who’s  
2) Whose  
3) Who’s  
4) Whose  
5) Whose  
6) Whose  
7) Whose  
8) Whose  
9) Who’s  
10) Whose

**Ex 14.8**

1) decorate, beautify  
2) buy, purchase  
3) happiness, bliss  
4) pamper, spoil  
5) begin, start  
6) vacant, empty  
7) circulated, spread  
8) vital, important  
9) choke, stifle  
10) job, task

**Ex 14.12**

1) quiet  
2) permit  
3) rot  
4) recreation  
5) fantastic  
6) end  
7) selfish  
8) unsafe  
9) cloudy  
10) bare, naked

**CHAPTER 15**

**Ex 15.35**

1) Unsafe  
2) Impure  
3) Semi-circle  
4) Improper  
5) Disappear  
6) Illiterate  
7) Discomfort  
8) Impossible  
9) Unable  
10) Impatient  
11) Unable  
12) Disobeyed

**Ex 15.36**

1) Semi-final  
2) Illegal  
3) Anti-biotic  
4) Disagree  
5) Illegible  
6) Dissatisfied  
7) Anti-social  
8) Inaudible  
9) Disorganised  
10) Semi-circle  
11) Unreasonable

**Ex 15.37**

1) Waiting  
2) Quickly  
3) Sipping  
4) Peaceful  
5) Careless  
6) Travelling  
7) Attentively  
8) Washed  
9) Swimming  
10) Suddenly  
11) Happily  
12) Wisely
**Ex 15.38**

1) Coming  
2) Allowance  
3) Friendly  
4) Disappearance  
5) Lazily  
6) Careful  
7) Memorable  
8) Grateful  
9) Comfortable  
10) Assistance

**Ex 15.40**

1) park  
2) park  
3) pitch  
4) pitch  
5) face  
6) face  
7) mind  
8) mind  
9) bank  
10) bank  
11) fold  
12) fold  
13) hail  
14) hail  
15) pool  
16) pool

**SPELLING**

**Ex 15.41**

1) Received  
2) Ninety  
3) Separated  
4) Students  
5) Delicious  
6) Weather  
7) Fairies  
8) Hopping  
9) Surprised  
10) Parents  
11) Seen  
12) Children  
13) Occurred  
14) Height  
15) Caring  
16) Cupboard  
17) Attention  
18) Whose  
19) Library  
20) Width  
21) Twelfth  
22) Easily  
23) Beginning  
24) Through  
25) Ferocious  
26) Address  
27) Jogging  
28) Coming  
29) Their

**Ex 15.42**

1) Ripped  
2) Excited  
3) Searched  
4) Surgeon  
5) Recuperate  
6) Tremble  
7) Hospital  
8) Glimpsed  
9) Whisper  
10) Assistance  
11) Screamed  
12) Strict  
13) Occurred  
14) Occurred  
15) Beautiful  
16) Through  
17) Mischievous  
18) Vanished  
19) Delighted  
20) Extinguished

**Ex 15.43**

1) Travelled  
2) Aunt  
3) Celebrated  
4) Pedestrian  
5) Magician  
6) Stopped  
7) Thief  
8) Appeared  
9) Suddenly  
10) Lightning  
11) Approaching  
12) Immediately  
13) Gently  
14) Truly  
15) Supposed  
16) Scared  
17) Forty  
18) Scene  
19) Injured  
20) Received

**Ex 15.44**

1) Mischievous  
2) Ambulance  
3) Breadth  
4) Truly  
5) Niece  
6) Frightened  
7) Hurried  
8) Paid  
9) Surprised  
10) Separate  
11) Interesting  
12) Through  
13) Realized  
14) Favourite  
15) Environment  
16) Attention  
17) Excitement  
18) Strict  
19) Believe  
20) Riper
**COMPREHENSION**

**FACTUAL PASSAGES**

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 1**

1) A swamp is a low-lying coastal feature covered with water.
2) It is located on the Western coast of Trinidad.
3) The Caroni River and the Gulf-of-Paria.
4) Land, aquatic and aerial creatures.
5) The Boa and the crocodile.
6) The Scarlet Ibis.
7) By not polluting the water and not killing the animals.
8) It attracts tourists who bring in revenue for the country.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 2**

1) All living things need energy.
2) The sun provides energy.
3) Plants need energy from the sun, carbon-dioxide, air, water and nutrient from the soil to make food.
4) The process is photosynthesis.
5) Two animals that eat only plants are cow/goat.
6) Lion/tiger.
7) It never stops.

**FACTUAL PASSAGE 3**

1) A liquid is anything that can flow.
2) Two examples of liquid are water and soft-drink.
3) Water boils at 100 °C.
4) Water changes into a gas when it is boiling.
5) The liquid is evaporating.
6) Water becomes a solid when it freezes.
7) Water freezes at 0 °C.
8) True.
**Factual Passage 4**

1) Trees provide food, shelter and homes for animals.
2) Trees and plants are called flora.
3) People need lumber to make houses and furniture.
4) Trees keep the earth cool by reducing the amount of heat coming from the sun to the earth.
5) Trees need carbon dioxide, water and sunlight to make food.
6) When rain falls, the soil becomes loose.
7) The roots of the plants help to keep the soil particles together and so prevent soil erosion.
8) Global Warming is when the earth begins to get warm or hot.
9) Globing Warming
10) Globing Warming can be reduced by not cutting down trees or by replanting trees if they are cut down.

**Factual Passage 5**

1) Carnival is a national festival.
2) It attracts tourists from all over the world.
3) Carnival is celebrated on the Monday and Tuesday before Ash Wednesday.
4) The people who parade on the streets for carnival are called masqueraders.
5) Masqueraders wear beautiful costumes.
6) Designers/vendors/seamstress
7) Calypso Monarch/ Steelband Ponarama Competition/ Soca Monarch
8) It brings money for the country.
   a) job
   b) lodge
9) The Dimanche Gras show.

**Factual Passage 6**

1) A solvent is a liquid that is used to dissolve a solid.
2) Water is an example of a solvent.
3) A solute is a solid that can dissolve in a solvent.
4) Two examples of solutes are sugar and salt.
5) A solution is formed when a solute dissolves in a solvent.
6) A substance is soluble when it can be dissolved in a liquid.
7) Solubility is the maximum amount of substance that can dissolve in a given amount of liquid at a fixed temperature.
8) The solubility of a substance can increase when heat is applied to it.
**Factual Passage 7**

1) The two motions are rotation and revolution.
2) The earth rotates on its axis.
3) The earth moves from East to West.
4) The earth takes 24 hours to make one complete rotation.
5) A revolution is when the earth takes 365 ¼ days to move around the sun.
6) The yearly motion of the earth is responsible for the change in season.
7) The entire surface of the earth does not receive sunlight at the same time because, it is not flat.
8) The sun is important because all living things need sunlight to live.

**Factual Passage 8**

1) a person who buys and sells commodities for profit.
2) Beauty
3) Free response
4) He was cold and weary

**Factual Passage 9**

1) Free response
2) “Fee, fi, fo, fum,”
3) His golden goose
4) Yes, Free Response
5) Free Response

**Factual Passage 10**

1) He fell into the well when he was looking down.
2) The walls of the well were very high and he couldn’t get out.
3) He was surprised.
4) The goat asked the fox what he was doing down in the well.
5) He said that he went to get some of wonderful cool water.
6) The goat jumped into the well.
7) The fox leaped on the goat’s back jumped up on his horns and scrambled out of the well.
8) Think before you do something.
**POETRY**

**POETRY 1**

1) The writer was going to Paria Bay to camp.
2) They were anxious to spend the night out camping.
3) The tents were set up late in the evening.
4) They pitched their tent on the river bank.
5) They slept uncomfortably because there were a lot of cricket that made noise and disturb them, and sand flies and bugs that bit them.
6) They slept on dry rugs.
   moving from side to side slowly
to put up
7) Scores of crickets, sand flies and bugs.
8) They did not get a chance to sleep.
9) The cook woke them up.

**POETRY 2**

1) Twenty frogs attended the school.
2) Three frogs arrived late for school.
3) He dreams of sunshine/clouds/puddles in the springtime.
4) The pool was used for lessons and learning.
5) The teacher is strict.
6) She told them don’t fidget and don’t wriggle.
7) “You must pay attention,” snaps the teacher.
8) They dive and they hop. They leap and they flop.
9) It will be difficult to see the frogs in school because they were as green as the pool.
10) The mood is happy.

**POETRY 3**

1) Trees provide homes for birds, they provide food and wood to make homes.
2) Wood is used to build houses and buildings.
3) Leaves are burnt on Halloween.
4) In spring, new buds of green appear.
5) Trees touch the beam of the morning sun.
   branch
   light
6) The uses of Trees/ The importance of Trees.
7) It provides shade for cows when they are sleeping.
8) The poet said that trees are the kindest thing he knows, because it doesn’t do anyone any harm. It just grows and provides people with a lot of useful things.
**Poetry 4**

1) Five characters are mentioned in the poem.
2) Another word for violin is guitar.
3) She told him to practice hard and one day he will play well.
4) The violin squeaked and squawked.
5) His mother covered her ears because he was playing the guitar horrible.
6) The dog began to howl because the sound made by the guitar frightened him.
7) His father pulled out his wallet.
8) His father gave him ten dollars to bribe him not to play because he was playing horrible.
9) Swear means promise.
10) The boy and his violin.

**Poetry 5**

1) There were two clouds.
2) It was summer time.
3) The clouds bumped their heads into each other.
4) It began to rain.
   ‘soaring
   A rainbow.
5) They hung their gowns to dry.
6) The two rain clouds. One summer day.

**Poetry 6**

1) The poet once had a doll.
2) The doll's hair was curly.
3) She lost her doll when she was playing.
4) When she lost her doll she cried more than a week.
5) When she was playing in the heath one day, she found her doll.
6) Folks mean people.
7) Folks said that the doll changed terribly.
8) The doll arm was broken off and her hair wasn’t as curly as before.
9) The mood is sorrowful.
10) My lost doll. The girl and her lost doll.
**Poetry 7**

1) The poet’s grandfather won a medal.
2) He took part in the senior boys 100 yards.
3) He placed first.
4) His grandfather’s name is William Green.
5) The poet’s grandmother is called Gran.
   story
   a soft laugh
6) The poet’s grandfather’s back is bent because he is probably very old. Free response.
7) The poet tried to imagine his grandfather young running with his legs flying, pushing his chest out and touching the tape with his chest at the finish line.

**Poetry 8**

1) The poet wanted her Granny to comb her hair.
2) Her grandmother put her to sit on a cushion between her knees.
3) Her grandmother rubbed coconut oil in her hair.
4) Parting gently as a breeze.
5) The poet didn’t want her mother to comb her hair, because she was always in a hurry, and she pulls and tugs her hair.
6) She was in a hurry because she was probably late for work. Free response
7) Her grandmother was probably retired. Free response
8) The poet’s grandmother was kind, gentle, caring and loving.

**Poetry 9**

1) There were five monkeys.
2) They were swinging from a tree.
3) They were teasing the crocodile.
4) The monkeys were happy and playful.
5) Come and eat them.
6) sad, depressed
   crying
   eat up greedily
7) The mood is happy.
8) The crocodile ate one of them.
9) The mood is sorrowful.
10) The monkeys and the crocodile.
**POETRY 10**

1) The poet’s bedroom is upstairs in the house.
2) The poet makes a loud noise to scare the monster off.
3) He slams the door right back to squash the man in black.
4) The man in black hides behind the door.
5) Another word for squash is squeeze.
6) When it is time for bed the poet feels scared /frightened.
7) He runs and jumps to the bed, so if the monster is under the bed, he will get scared and run away.
8) The mood is fear/fright.
9) The hand is under the bed.
10) The hand will grab his ankles.

**GRAPHIC SKILLS**

**GRAPHIC 1**

1) They have two children.
2) Aleem is Kaleem’s father.
3) Sandra is married to Aleem Ali.
4) Jessica is Zobida’s cousin.
5) They have five grandchildren.
6) Chris’ surname is Persad.

**GRAPHIC 2**

1) Chapter 4
2) 10 pages
3) Chapter 6
4) At the front of the book.
5) It helps to get the information you are looking for quickly and easily.

**GRAPHIC 3**

1) Channel 5
2) Keeping Fit
3) 10.30 A.M
4) Sports
5) Movie
**Graphic 4**

1) Three children.
2) She belongs to four clubs.
3) Chess, Swimming and Cricket.
4) Tennis
5) Swimming
6) They do not like it.

**Graphic 5**

1) A man is mopping the floor and a man is slipping on the floor.
2) Where there is a wet floor.
3) It is important to put this sign so that people will be cautious, and they will not slip, and fall, and get injured.
4) He will slip and get hurt.
5) To be careful. To be cautious. To take care.

**Graphic 6**

1) Watching cartoons and cleaning her room.
2) 3:00 P.M
3) Thursday and Saturday
4) Go to football practice and Get pizza
5) Wednesday at 4:30 P.M

**Graphic 7**

1) A calendar
2) February
3) 6th
4) Valentine Day
5) Every four years or every leap year.

**Graphic 8**

1) Reggie’s Waterpark
2) Grand Family Day
3) They will be getting Free food
4) They can call: 900-REGI or Email: reggie @ waterpark.com.
5) The time and the address.
GRAPHIC 9

1) bananas  
2) Guyana  
3) Dominica  
4) Guyana and Jamaica  
5) Petroleum

GRAPHIC 10

1) Index  
2) In alphabetical order  
3) 12, 13, 14  
4) 6 pages  
5) The letter R  
6) Religion

TESTS

TEST 1

1) Annise, computer  
2) Shania, Tobago, Sunday  
3) Tree, yard  
4) car  
5) Choir  
6) Crew  
7) Litter  
8) Fleet  
9) Flock  
10) Bravery  
11) Wisdom, wealthy  
12) Width  
13) Resemblance  
14) Happiness  
15) Sadness  
16) Truth  
17) Punctuality  
18) engagement  
19) Boys’  
20) Men’s  
21) Lady’s  
22) Friend’s  
23) Girl’s  
24) Women’s  
25) Heel  
26) Soar  
27) Pain  
28) allowed  
29) Depressed, melancholy  
30) commence

TEST 2

1) flowers, are  
2) benches, are  
3) radios, are  
4) potatoes, are  
5) factories  
6) trays  
7) elves  
8) feet, are  
9) spoonfuls  
10) passers-by  
11) actress  
12) waitress  
13) mare  
14) hostess  
15) to swim  
16) to ride  
17) to clean  
18) to see  
19) drives  
20) have seen  
21) is washing  
22) played  
23) delivered  
24) swim  
25) stairs  
26) fear  
27) knot  
28) wrap  
29) steal  
30) dye
**Test 3**

1) provided  
2) connected  
3) occurred  
4) mailed  
5) studied  
6) completed  
7) girls’  
8) men’s  
9) cats’  
10) ladies’

11) am wearing  
12) is wiping  
13) are travelling  
14) are hurrying  
15) verb  
16) noun  
17) verb  
18) noun  
19) peel  
20) rap

21) rough  
22) allowed  
23) public  
24) plentiful  
25) disobeyed  
26) smooth  
27) unhealthy  
28) remember

**Test 4**

1) was jumping  
2) was writing  
3) was skipping, was cutting  
4) bitten  
5) done  
6) flown  
7) torn  
8) seen  
9) written  
10) She bought/S several skirts./P

11) My aunt/S arrived yesterday./P

12) The house/S has been sold./P

13) The old man/S walked slowly to the shop./P

14) Noun  
15) Verb  
16) Noun  
17) Noun  
18) Verb  
19) Verb  
20) Waste  
21) Born  
22) Several  
23) Mend  
24) Permanent  
25) vacant

**Test 5**

1) We/S earned/V ten dollars./O

2) I/S received/V a gift/O last week./E

3) They/S sold/V me some flowers./O

4) The old man/S fell/V into the drain./E

5) The doctor/S left/V hurriedly./E

6) Intransitive  
7) Transitive  
8) Transitive  
9) Intransitive  
10) Completed  
11) Tasted  
12) Satisfied  
13) Travelled  
14) Drove

15) Broke  
16) Flew  
17) Wore  
18) We are taken care of by our mother.  
19) Vegetables are sold by the vendors  
20) The dishes will be washed by my sister.

21) The chair was made by him.  
22) Noun  
23) Adjective  
24) Adjective  
25) Adjective  
26) Noun  
27) Adjective  
28) Written
Test 6

1) impure
2) unable
3) disobeyed
4) miscalculated
5) lone
6) intelligent
7) neighbours
8) coming
9) linger, idle
10) lazy
11) vicious
12) plan, aim
13) late
14) They lived in the middle of the forest.
15) The garden was around the house.
16) Yes. In the passage, they said that there was a beautiful garden crammed with flowers and vegetables.
17) They sold coconut and vegetables to earn a living.
18) Free response
19) ? The Avett Brothers’
20) At Gulf City Mall
21) The address is missing.
22) S
23) “
24) ,
25) friend’s
26) didn’t
27) .
28) ?
29) verb
30) pronoun
31) preposition
32) adjective
33) noun
34) has
35) broken
36) was
37) hid
38) hope
1) peaceful
2) neighbourhood
3) heroism
4) skipping
5) surprise
6) cousin
7) address
8) heal
9) interior
10) shallow
11) bottom
12) ascended
13) humble
14) They come out to play in the night.
15) They hide in their hole all day.
16) They had milk that set for cream and bread and cheese.
17) large delicious meal
   small bites
18) Free response
19) Butter, mayonnaise, celery stalk
20) Since the butter is soft, it will help to mix the grated cheese and make the paste easily.
21) Six tablespoons
22) ?
23) Dancing,
24) Father’s
25) Game,
26) Weren’t
27) .
28) “
29) Verb
30) Noun
31) Pronoun
32) Adverb
33) Preposition
34) Getting
35) Have
36) Go
37) Cut
38) has